



DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
S S B N DEGREE COLLEGE (A) :: ANANTAPUR

The department of Political Science was started in September in 1981. The department is offering B.A with History, Economic and Political Science combination. Today, the department is run by 1 Assistant Professor.

The department is provided with a well furnished separate staff room, a departmental library with 150 books, and the required material for teaching and well furnished three classrooms. The department is equipped with a computer system and a printer.

Most of the students belong to rural areas and backward sections of the society. The department also engages classes for B.Sc. Students under IDE to teach Principle of Political Science to enable them to face the competitive exams confidently. It frames its own syllabi in the Board of Studies (BOS) under the guidance of outside experts and gets the same ratified in the Academic Council as the institution is autonomous. The curriculum is designed based on the needs of contemporary society.

The department also constantly monitors the progress of the students by getting feedback from them with regard to the curriculum teaching-learning-evaluation. The students are at liberty to approach the department for any kind of help they needed to understand the subject. The faculty regularly conducts seminars, guest lectures, group discussions, quiz programmes etc. New teaching methods are an integral part of the department. Remedial classes are conducted to the slow-learners identified by the faculty. The faculty conducts bridge classes to the non-humanity students in the first month of the academic year. The faculty gives academic guidance and personal counseling to students regarding their socio-economic problems, academic matters, examinations, general attendance etc.


The department work not only for the Academic progress of the students but also for their overall development. The pass percentage of the students has been around 85 on an average. The progression of the students has also been good. The Correspondent of the College Sri P.L.N. Reddy constantly encourages the staff and the students and monitors the progress of the department. He is happy about the progress of the department.



Programmes Offered:

B.A (Political Science, History, Political Science) (English Medium)

Faculty Profile

Photo	Name	Designation	Qualification	Experience
	Mr. C Narendra	Lecturer in Political Science	M.A., M. Ed	1

Mr. C Narendra (Bio-Data):

Mr. C Narendra, Lecturer and Head of the department who is qualified and experienced, has participated in National and International Seminars and Workshops conducted by various Universities and Institutions. He improves his academic excellence and teaching abilities from time to time. He is also serving the college and students in the capacity of In-charge, help desk of the college. He has also served as Civics lecturer in AP model School at Hindupur in Ananthapuram District of Andhra Pradesh.

- **M.A. (Political Science)**
 - 2009-2011, Arts college, PG Center, Anantapuram, Sri Krishnadevaraya University, Anantapuramu, (A.P), India,
- **M.A. (Economics)**
 - 2012-2014, Sri Krishnadevaraya University, Anantapuramu, (A.P), India,
- **M.A. (ENGLISH)**
 - 2013 –2015, Sri Krishnadevaraya University, Anantapuramu, (A.P), India
- **M.Ed. (ICT)**
 - 2015-2017, Sri VenkateswaraUniversity, Tirupati, AP,India

Technical Skills:

- MS-Office

Teaching Experience :

- Worked as Junior Lecturer in Civics in AP Model School from 2019-20, Cherlopalli, Hindupur.
- Working as Lecturer in Political Science, SSBN Degree & PG College, Anantapuramu, A.P since 2021 to till date.



DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
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Syllabus:

Structure of Political Science Syllabus under CBCS for 4-year B.A. Programme
(with domain subject covered during the first 4 Semesters with 5 Courses)

Semester	Courses	Name of Course (Each Course consists 5 Units with each Unit having 12 hours of class-work)	Hrs/ Week	Credits	Marks	
					Mid Sem	Sem End
I	1	Introduction to Political Science	5	4	25	75
II	2	Basic Organs of the Government	5	4	25	75
III	3	Indian Government and Politics	5	4	25	75
IV	4	Indian Political Process	5	4	25	75
	5	Western Political Thought	5	4	25	75
Total				20	125	375



S S B N DEGREE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) :: ANANTAPUR

B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE SYLLABUS UNDER CBCS

[2020-2021 Batch onwards]

I Year B.A. Political Science: I Semester

Course I: Introduction to Political Science

Work load: 60 hrs per semester]

[5 hrs/week

Learning Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to;

- Recall the previous knowledge about Political Science and understand the nature and scope, traditional and modern approaches of Political Science.
- Understand concepts intrinsic to the study of Political Science.
- Have solid theoretical understanding of Rights and its theories along with the basic aspects of certain political ideologies.
- Apply the knowledge to observe the field level phenomena

UNIT-I : INTRODUCTION

- ❖ Definition, Nature, Scope and Importance of Political Science – Relations with allied disciplines (History, Economics, Philosophy and Sociology)
- ❖ Approaches to the study of Political Science: Traditional Approaches-Philosophical, Historical. Modern Approaches- Behavioral and System Approach

UNIT-II : STATE

- ❖ Definition of the State, Elements of the State, Theories of Origin of the State-(Divine Origin, Force, Evolutionary and Social Contract).
- ❖ Concepts of Modern State and Welfare State.

UNIT-III : CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

- ❖ Law, Liberty, Equality.
- ❖ Power, Authority and Legitimacy.

UNIT-IV : THEORIES OF RIGHTS

- ❖ Meaning, Nature and Classification of Rights
- ❖ Theories of Rights.

UNIT-V : POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES

- ❖ Liberalism, Individualism, Anarchism.
- ❖ Socialism, Marxism and Multiculturalism.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. A.C. Kapur : Principles of Political Science
2. R.C.Agarwal :Political Theory
3. J.C.Johari : Contemporary Political Theory
4. Amaj Ray & Bhattacharya : Political Theory and Institutions
5. O.P.Gauba : An Introduction to Political Theory
6. Abbas, Hoveyda & Ranjay Kumar : Political Theory
7. Andrew Hakes : Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology, Science
8. J.C.Johari : Principles of Modern Political Science
9. RajeevBhargava& Ashok Acharya(ed) : Political Theory-An Introduction
10. Andrew Heywood : Political Ideologies-An Introduction
11. Norman Barry : An Introduction to Modern Political Theory
12. JadiMusalaiah, V.Vasundhara Devi & V. Bhogendracharyulu, Prof. V. Ravindra Sastry (ed) : Political Science Concepts, Theories & Institutions
13. Laski, H.J. : Grammar of Politics
14. A. Appadorai : Substance of Politics
15. Eddy Ashirvadam & K.K.Misra : Political Theory
16. Sushila Ramaswamy : Political Theory: Ideas & Concepts, Political Theory & Thought, Key Concepts in Political Theory
17. VidyaDhar Mahajan : Political Theory (Principles of Political Science)
18. S.P.Varma : Modern Political Theory



S S B N DEGREE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) :: ANANTAPUR

B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE SYLLABUS UNDER CBCS

[2020-2021 Batch onwards]

I Year B.A. Political Science: II Semester

Course II: Basic Organs of the Government

Work load: 60 hrs per semester]

[5 hrs/week

Learning Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:

- Understand the Origin and Evolution of the concept of Constitutionalism and classification of Constitutions.
- Acquaint themselves with different theories of origin of State.
- Understand and analyses organs and forms of Governments along with a deep insight into the various agents involved in the political process.
- Apply the knowledge to analyse and evaluate the existing systems

UNIT-I : CONSTITUTION

- ❖ Meaning, Definition, Origin and Evolution of Constitution.
- ❖ Classification of the Constitutions-Written and Unwritten; Rigid and Flexible.

UNIT-II : ORGANS OF THE GOVERNMENT

- ❖ Theory of Separation of Powers-B.D.Montesquieu.
- ❖ Legislature-Unicameral and Bicameral-Power and Functions, Executive-Powers and Functions. Judiciary-Powers and Functions.

UNIT-III : FORMS OF GOVERNMENT

- ❖ Unitary and Federal forms of Governments-Merits and Demerits.
- ❖ Parliamentary and Presidential forms of Governments- Merits and Demerits.

UNIT-IV : DEMOCRACY

- ❖ Meaning, Definition, Significance, Theories and Principles of Democracy.
- ❖ Types of Democracy: Direct and Indirect Democracy-Methods, Merits and Demerits-Essential Conditions for Success of Democracy

UNIT-V : POLITICAL PARTIES, PRESSURE GROUPS AND PUBLIC OPINION

- ❖ Meaning, Definition and Classification of Political Parties: National and Regional-Functions of Political Parties.
- ❖ Pressure Groups (Interest Groups)- Meaning, Definition, Types, Functions and Significance of Public Opinion

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Sukhbir Bhatnagar : Constitutional Law and the Governance
2. A.C. Kapur : Select Constitutions
3. R.C. Agarwal : Political Theory
4. VidyaDhar Mahajan : Political Theory (Principles of Political Science)
5. M.R. Biju : Democratic Political Process
6. Peter Ronald de Souza&E.Sreedharan (ed) : Indian Political Parties
7. Jadi Musalaiah, V. Vasundhara Devi &V. Bhogendracharyulu, Prof.V. Ravindra Sastry (ed) : Political Science Concepts, Theories & Institutions
8. Laski. H.J. : Grammar of Politics
9. A. Appadorai : Substance of Politics
10. Eddy Ashirvadam & K.K. Misra : Political Theory
11. Sushila Ramaswamy : Political Theory: Ideas & Concepts
12. S.P. Varma : Modern Political Theory



S S B N DEGREE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) :: ANANTAPUR

B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE SYLLABUS UNDER CBCS

[2021-2022 Batch onwards]

II Year B.A. Political Science: III Semester

Course III: Indian Government and Politics

Work load: 60 hrs per semester]

[5 hrs/week

Learning Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:

- Acquire knowledge about the historical background of Constitutional development in India, appreciate philosophical foundations and salient features of the Indian Constitution.
- Analyze the relationship between State and individual in terms of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.
- Understand the composition of and functioning of Union Government as well as State Government and finally
- Acquaint themselves with the judicial system of the country and its emerging trends such as judicial reforms.

UNIT-I : SOCIAL AND IDEOLOGICAL BASE OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION

- ❖ Constitutional Development in India during British Rule-A Historical Perspective with reference to Government of India Acts, 1909,1919 and 1935.
- ❖ Constituent Assembly-Nature, Composition, Socio-Economic, Philosophical Dimensions and Salient Features of the Indian Constitution.

UNIT-II : INDIVIDUAL AND STATE

- ❖ Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties-Differences between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.
- ❖ The 'Doctrine of Basic Structure of the Constitution' with reference to Judicial Interpretations and Socio-Political Realities.

UNIT-III : UNION EXECUTIVE

- ❖ President of India-Mode of Election, Powers and Functions.
- ❖ Parliament-Composition, Powers and Functions, Legislative Committees, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers-Powers and Functions, Role in Coalition Politics

UNIT-IV : STATE EXECUTIVE

- ❖ Governor-Mode of Appointment, Powers and Functions.
- ❖ Legislature-Composition, Powers and Functions, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers-Powers and Functions

UNIT-V : THE INDIAN JUDICIARY

- ❖ Supreme Court-Composition and Appointments, Powers and Functions or Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism.
- ❖ High Court-Composition, Powers and Functions, Debates on the mode of appointment of Judges-National Judicial Appointments Commission and Judicial Reforms.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. M.V. Pylee : Indian Constitution, Constitutional Government in India Constitutional History of India
2. Durga Das Basu : An Introduction to the Constitution of India
3. Rajni Kothari : Politics in India
4. Sangh Mitra : Indian Constitution Acts (East India Company to Independence)
5. Hoshiar Singh, P.C.Mathur&Pankaj Singh (ed) : Coalition Governments & Good Governance
6. B.C. Fadia : Indian Government and Politics
7. Subhash C. Kashyap : Concise Encyclopedia of Indian Constitution
8. P.B. Rathod& Vimla Rathod : Indian Constitution, Government and Political System
9. Verinder Grover (ed) : Federal System, State Autonomy and Centre-State Relations in India.
10. Prof. Lalaiah, P. Venkataramana, K.SaiBaba & K. Mallesam, Prof.V. Raveendra Sastry (ed)
11. : Indian Government-Politics
12. M.Lakshmi kant : Indian Polity
13. R.C. Agarwal & Mahesh Bhatnagar : Constitutional Development and National Movement of India
14. Singh & Saxena : Indian Politics : Contemporary Issues and Concerns
15. Austin Granville : The Indian Constitution : Cornerstone of a Nation, Working of a Democratic Constitution : The Indian Experience
16. W.H. Morris Jones : Government and Politics of India
17. M.P. Jain : Indian Constitutional Law
18. Subhash C. Kashyap. : Our Constitution, Our Parliament, Our Political System
19. A.S. Narang : Indian Political System, Process and Development
20. Rajeev Bhargav : Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution
21. Bipin Chandra : Nationalism & Colonialism in Modern India
22. Paul R. Brass : The Politics in India since Independence
23. K. Subrata Mitra : Politics in India : Structure, Process and Policy
24. S.H. Patil : The Constitution, Government and Politics in India
25. Vishnoolal Bhagwan & Vidya Bhusan : Indian Administration



S S B N DEGREE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) :: ANANTAPUR

B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE SYLLABUS UNDER CBCS

[2021-2022 Batch onwards]

II Year B.A. Political Science: IV Semester

Course IV: Indian Political Process

Work load: 60 hrs per semester]

[5 hrs/week

Learning Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to :

- Know and understand the federal system of the country and some of the vital contemporary emerging issues.
- Evaluate the electoral system of the country and to identify the areas of electoral reforms.
- Know the constitutional base and functioning of local governments with special emphasis on 73rd & 74th Constitutional Amendment Acts.
- Understand the dynamics of Indian politics, challenges faced and gain a sensitive comprehension to the contributing factors.
- Apply the knowledge and critically comprehend the functioning of some of the regulatory and governance institutions.
- Propose theoretical outline alternate models

UNIT-I : FEDERAL PROCESSES

- ❖ Features of Indian Federal System- Centre-State Relations- Legislative, Administrative and Financial
- ❖ Emerging Trends in Centre-State Relations- Restructuring Centre- State Relations- Recommendations of Sarkaria Commission, M.M.Punchi Commission

UNIT-II : ELECTORAL PROCESSES

- ❖ The Election Commission of India, Powers and Functions.
- ❖ Issues of Electoral Reforms, Voting Behaviour-Determinants and Problems of Defections

UNIT-III : GROSSROOT DEMOCRACY-DECENTRALISATION

- ❖ Panchayat Raj system-Local and Urban Governments-Structure, Powers and Functions.
- ❖ Democratic Decentralization-Rural Development and Poverty alleviation with reference to 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendment Acts, Challenges and Prospects.

UNIT-IV : SOCIAL DYNAMICS AND EMERGING CHALLENGES TO INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

- ❖ Role of Caste, Religion, Language and Regionalism in India.
- ❖ Politics of Reservation, Criminalization of Politics and Internal threats to Security.

UNIT-V : REGULATORY AND GOVERNANCE INSTITUTIONS

- ❖ NITI Ayog, Finance Commission, Comptroller and Auditor General of India.
- ❖ Central Vigilance Commission, Central Information Commission, Lokpal and Lokayukta.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. M.V. Pylee : Indian Constitution Constitutional Government in India
2. D.D. Basu : An Introduction to the Constitution of India
3. Rajni Kothari : Politics in India, Caste in Indian Politics
4. Peu Ghosh : Indian Government and Politics
5. Prof. Lalaiah, P. Venkataramana, K. Sai Baba & K .Mallesam, Prof.V. Raveendra Sastry (ed) : Indian Government-Politics
6. M.R. Biju : Democratic Political Process
7. J.K. Chopra (ed) : Local Self-Government and Municipal Administration
8. Susan Bayly : Caste, Society and Politics in India (From the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age)
9. Subharata Dutta : Democratic Decentralisation and Gross root Leadership in India
10. H.V. Hande : Dr.B.R. Ambedkar& The Making of the Indian Constitution
11. S.K. Sharma & Usha Sarma : Politics and Administration in India- A Retrospective Survey
12. Hari Prasad Chhetri : Panchayatraj System and Development Planning
13. B.C. Fadia : Indian Government and Politics
14. Upendra Baxi & Biku Parekh : Crisis and Change in Contemporary India
15. M. Lakshmi kant : Indian Polity,Governance in India
16. N.G. Jayal (ed) : Democracy in India
17. Peter Ronald deSouza & E. Sridharan : India's Political Parties
18. O.P. Tiwari : Federalism and Centre-State Relations in India
19. AthulKohli (ed) : The Success of India's Democracy
20. C.B. Raju : Social Justice and the Constitution of India
21. V.K. Garg : Caste and Reservation in India
22. U. Baxi : The Indian Supreme Court and Politics Parliamentary Procedure, Law Privilege, Practice &Precedents
23. Vishnoo Bhagwan & Vidya Bhushan : Indian Administration
24. S.H. Patil : The Constitution, Government and Politics in India



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B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE SYLLABUS UNDER CBCS

[2021-2022 Batch onwards]

II Year B.A. Political Science: IV Semester

Course V: Western Political Thought

Work load: 60 hrs per semester]

[5 hrs/week

Learning Outcomes:

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:

- Understand the fundamental contours classical, western political philosophy, basic features of medieval political thought and shift from medieval to modern era.
- Understand the Social Contract Theory and appreciate its implications on the perception of State in terms of its purposes and role.
- Acquaint with the Liberal and Marxist philosophy and analyze some trends in Western Political Thought.
- Critically analyze the evolution of western political thought

UNIT-I : ANCIENT GREEK POLITICAL THOUGHT

- ❖ Plato-Rule of Philosopher Kings-Theory of Justice-Ideal State and Education
- ❖ Aristotle-Theory of State-Classification of Governments-Citizenship, Slavery and Theory of Revolutions.

UNIT-II : MEDIEVAL AND MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

- ❖ St.Augustine-Theory of Two Cities.
- ❖ NiccoloMachiavelli-State and Statecraft.

UNIT-III : CONTRACTUAL POLITICAL THOUGHT

- ❖ Thomas Hobbes- Social Contract and Absolute Sovereignty.
- ❖ John Locke- Human Nature, State of Nature, Social Contract, Natural Rights and Limited Government
- ❖ Jean Jacques Rousseau- Human Nature, State of Nature, Social Contract, General Will and Popular Sovereignty

UNIT-IV : UTILITARIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

- ❖ Jermy Bentham-Theory of Utility, Law and Reforms.
- ❖ J.S.Mill-Theory of Liberty and Representative Government.

UNIT-V : MARXIST POLITICAL THOUGHT

- ❖ Karl Marx-Dialectical Materialism, Theory of Surplus Value and Class Struggle.
- ❖ Antonio Gramsci-Hegemony and Civil Society.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. O.P. Gauba : Western Political Thought
2. G.H. Sabine : A History of Political Theory
3. E. Baker : Greek Political Theory: Plato and His Predecessors
4. Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramaswamy : A History of Political Thought-Plato to Marx
5. ShefaliJha : Western Political Thought -From Plato to Marx
6. B.N. Ray : Western Political Thought
7. Radhey Sham Chaurasia : History of Western Political Thought
8. P.B. Rathod : Ancient and Medieval Political Thinkers-From Plato to Padua
9. Andrew Hakes : Political Theory :Philosophy, Ideology and Science
10. Harati Dwarakanath, Prof.G. Lalaiah, K. Saibaba, K. Ramachandra Murthy & V.Bhogendracharyulu, Prof.V.RavindraSastry (ed) : Political Thought
11. Anil Kumar Mukopadhyay : An Introduction to Political Theory,Western Political Thought
12. William Ebenstien : Great Political Thinkers-Plato to the Present Modern Political Thought, The Great Issues
13. J.P. Sudha : History of Political Thought
14. H.J. Laski : Political Thought from Bentham to Locke
15. C.L. Wayper : Political Thought



S S B N DEGREE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) :: ANANTAPUR

Skill Development Course (SDC)

OFFERED BY DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

[2020-2021 Batch onwards]

I Semester

Public Relations

Work load: 30 hrs (02h/wk)]

[02 credits &Max. Marks: 50

Course Outcomes:

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- Understand the historical background and role Public Relations in various areas
- Have insight into the use of the technological advancements in Public Relations
- Comprehend tools of Public Relations in order to develop the required skills.
- Understand the ethical aspects and future of Public Relations in India
- Develop writing skills for news papers and creation of Blogs.

Unit I (06 Hrs)

Public Relations-Meaning, Definition, Nature and Scope, Historical Background, Technological and Media Revolution and Role in Business, Government, Politics, NGOs and Industry

Unit II (10 Hrs)

Concepts of Public Relations-Press, Publicity, Lobbying, Propaganda, Advertising, Sales Promotion and Corporate Marketing Services, Tools of Public Relations- Press Conferences, Meets, Press Releases, Announcements, Webcasts

Unit III (10 Hrs)

Public Relations and Mass Media, Present and future of Public Relations in India, Ethics of Public Relations and Social Responsibility, Public Relations and Writing- Printed Literature, Newsletters, Opinion papers and Blogs

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Brown, Rob, Public Relations and the Social Web, Kogan Page India, New Delhi, 2010.
2. Cutlipscottetal, Effective Public Relations, London, 1995.
3. 3Black Sam, Practical Public Relations, Universal Publishers, 1994.
4. S.M.Sardana, Public Relations: Theory and Practice.
5. J.V.Vilanilam, Public Relations in India: New Tasks and Responsibilities, SAGE Publications India Pvt Ltd, New Delhi2011.
6. Websites on Public relations.



S S B N DEGREE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) :: ANANTAPUR

Skill Development Course (SDC)

OFFERED BY DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

[2020-2021 Batch onwards]

II Semester

Introduction of the Indian Constitution

Work load: 30 hrs (02h/wk)]

[02 credits &Max. Marks: 50

Unit I (06 Hrs)

The Constitution of India

- a) The Constitution
- b) The Constitution of India
- c) Salient Features of Indian Constitution

Unit II (10 Hrs)

Fundamental Right and Directive Principles of State Policy

- a) Fundamental Rights
- b) Directive Principles of State Policy
- c) Fundamental Duties

Unit III (10 Hrs)

Local Governments in India

- a) Rural Local Bodies Panchyat Raj Institutions – The Constitution (Seventy their Amendment Act)
- b) Urban Local bodies – Nagara Panchyats, Municipalities and Municipal corporations – Seventy fourth Amendment Act)
- c) District Collector – Power and Functions

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Telugu Academy Publications
- 2. G.B.K.Publications
- 3. Jeong.H.W Talor Francis



S S B N DEGREE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) :: ANANTAPUR

Skill Development Course (SDC)

OFFERED BY DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

[2021-2022 Batch onwards]

III Semester

Indian Government and Politics

Work load: 30 hrs (02h/wk)]

[02 credits &Max. Marks: 50

Unit I Union Executive (06 Hrs)

- a) The President of India
- b) The Vice President of India
- c) The Prime Minister and Council of Ministers Union

Unit II Union Legislature (10 Hrs)

- a) Lok Sabha – Composition, Powers and Functions Speaker of Lok Sabha
- b) Rajya Sabha – Composition, Powers and Functions Chairman of Rajya Sabha

Unit III State Executive (10 Hrs)

- a) The Governor - Powers and Functions
- b) The Chief Minister - Powers and Functions

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Telugu Academy Publications
- 2. Valeyly, R.Mettler's Oxford Publisher
